

**Key People**

Yuri Andropov  
Leonid Brezhnev  
Konstantine Chernenko  
Alexander Dubcek  
Mikhail Gorbachev  
Aleksandr Kerensky  
Nikita Khrushchev  
Nicholas II  
Josef Stalin  
Leon Trotsky  
Vladimir Ulyanov (aka Lenin)

**Key Terms**

Bolsheviks  
Brezhnev Doctrine  
Communist Party // Communism  
Five-Year Plans  
General Secretary  
glasnost  
Great Purges  
Mensheviks  
perestroika  
Premier // Prime Minister  
Provisional Government  
Red Army  
Sinatra Doctrine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics  
uskoreniye

**Key Events**

Russian Revolution - 1917  
February Revolution  
October Revolution  
Treaty of Brest-Litovsk - March 1918  
Russian Civil War - 1918-20  
Lenin dies - 1924  
Nazi-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact - 1938  
Germans invade USSR - 1941  
Stalin dies - 1953  
Secret Speech - 23 Feb 1956  
Kitchen Debates - 1959  
Berlin Wall - 1951  
Warsaw Pact - 1955  
Hungarian Uprising - 1956  
Sputnik launched - 1957  
Czech Uprising - 1968  
Ussuri River skirmishes - 1969  
SALT - 1972  
Helsinki Final Act - 1975  
SALT II - 1979  
USSR invades Afghanistan - 1979  
INF - 1987  
USSR leaves Afghanistan - 1988/89  
Revolutions of 1989  
Gorbachev awarded Nobel Peace Prize - 1990  
August Coup - 1991  
Gorbachev resigns - 25 Dec 1991  
USSR collapses - 1991/92